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LDPE and LLDPE foils



Owner of the EPD:

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ITB is the verified member of The European Platform for EPD program operators and LCA practitioner www.eco-platform.org

Basic information

This declaration is the Type III Environmental Product Declaration (EPD) based on EN 15804+A2 and verified according to ISO 14025 by an external auditor. It contains the information on the impacts of the declared construction materials on the environment. Their aspects were verified by the independent body according to ISO 14025. Basically, a comparison or evaluation of EPD data is possible only if all the compared data were created according to EN 15804+A2.

Life cycle analysis (LCA): A1-A3, C1-C4 and D modules in accordance with EN 15804+A2 (Cradle-to-Gate with options)

The year of preparing the EPD: 2024

Service Life: > 25 years

Product standard: EN 13967:2012, EN 13984:2013, EN 14909:2012

PCR: ITB-PCR A

Declared unit: 1 kg

Reasons for performing LCA: B2B Representativeness: Polish, European

MANUFACTURER

WARTER POLYMERS Sp. z o. o. was established as a result of separation of fast growing Plastic Products Division, which was part of OBR S.A. company, and as a consequence creation an independent economic unit. Its long-term practice in plastic products branch in connection with modern machine park, well qualified staff, advanced research and development facility allow WARTER POLYMERS Sp. z o. o. to deliver high quality products.

Thanks to the convenient location in the central Poland, in Płock – "the capital of Polish Chemical Industry", WARTER POLYMERS Sp. z o. o. has excellent access to the best materials. Additionally, the efficiently functioning national distribution network allows to quick realization of customer orders. The Quality Management System is compliant with PN-EN ISO 9001:2015 and PN-EN ISO 14001:2015.



Fig. 1. A view of the WARTER POLYMERS Sp. z o.o. production plant located in Płock (Poland)

PRODUCTS DESCRIPTION AND APPLICATION

LDPE and LLDPE foils are intended for various applications resulting from the physical and mechanical properties of the product. LDPE foil is one of the most popular polymer materials with a wide range of applications in industry. It is made of low density polyethylene (LDPE = Low Density Polyethylene, LLDPE = Linear Low Density Polyethylene).

LDPE low-density polyethylene foils produced by WARTER POLYMERS Sp. z o. o. are used in construction, agriculture and gardening. In construction, intended for horizontal moisture insulation of walls, foundations and building walls. In agriculture, for covering tunnel structures - widely used to cover crops in agriculture, horticulture and forestry. The use of agriculture foils accelerates plant growth and significantly increases crop productivity, while providing protection against the harmful

effects of UV radiation and other weather factors. These foils are also used to cover formed piles of plants intended for silage for animal feeding. WARTER POLYMERS Sp. z o. o. foils are also used in the construction of swimming pools.

Scope of application:

- insulation of waterproofing elements of buildings in contact with the ground,
- roof insulation,
- · damp proofing in buildings,
- vapour control layer,
- · silage foil,
- · packaging foil,
- sealing in small water reservoirs (garden pools, ponds),
- fluid barrier in the construction of tunnels and underground structures,
- fluid and/or gas barrier in the construction of liquid waste disposal sites, transfer stations and secondary containment,
- fluid and/or gas barrier in the construction of solid waste storage and disposal sites,
- fluid barrier in the construction of reservoirs and dams,
- fluid barrier in the construction of canals,
- fluid barrier in transportation infrastructure and others.





Fig. 2. LDPE AND LLDPE foils production hall WARTER POLYMERS Sp. z o.o. in Płock.

More information about LDPE and LLDPE foils can be found on WARTER POLYMERS Sp. z o.o. website www.warterpolymers.pl

Declared Unit

The declaration refers to declared unit (DU) - 1 kg of product of LDPE and LLDPE foils.

Allocation

The allocation rules used for this EPD are based on general ITB-PCR A v. 1.6. Production of LDPE and LLDPE foils is a line process (Fig. 3) conducted in the factory of WARTER POLYMERS Sp. z o. o., located in Płock (Poland). Allocation was done on product mass basis.

All impacts from raw materials extraction and processing are allocated in module A1 of the LCA. Impacts from the on-site line production WARTER POLYMERS Sp. z o. o. were inventoried and 54 % were allocated to the production of LDPE AND LLDPE foils based on the annual production volume expressed in kg. Water and energy consumption, associated emissions and generated wastes are allocated to module A3. Packaging materials were taken into consideration.

The obtained results are representative average for all LDPE AND LLDPE foils produced in different thicknesses at the Płock production plant.

System limits

The life cycle analysis (LCA) of the declared products covers: product stage – modules A1-A3, end of life – modules C1-C4 and benefits and loads beyond the system boundary – module D (cradle-to-gate with options) in accordance with EN 15804+A2 and ITB PCR A, v. 1.6. All materials and energy consumption inventoried in factory were included in calculation. Office impacts were also taken into consideration. In the assessment, all significant parameters from gathered production data were inventoried and were included in the calculations, i.e. all material used per formulation, utilised thermal energy, internal fuel and electric power consumption, direct production waste, water consumption and all available emission measurements.

It can be assumed that the total sum of omitted processes does not exceed 5% of all impact categories. In accordance with EN 15804+A2, machines and facilities (capital goods) required for the production as well as transportation of employees were not included in LCA.

Modules A1 and A2: Raw materials supply and transport

LDPE and LLDPE granulates, regranulates, dyes, colouring concentrates and others additives used to produce LDPE and LLDPE foils and packaging materials come from local and external suppliers. Raw materials come from Polish and international suppliers. Data on transport of the different products to the manufacturing plant is collected and modelled for factory by assessor. Means of transport include big trucks (>16 t) are applied. Based on data provided by the manufacturer, all input of transport resources was inventoried in details.

Module A3: Production

The production is done by WARTER POLYMERS Sp. z o. o. plants in Płock, Poland. A scheme of LDPE and LLDPE foils production process is presented in Fig. 3. The facility is ISO 9001 and 14001 certified.

Modules C1-C4 and D: End-of-life (EoL)

The deconstruction of LDPE and LLDPE foils is assumed to be done with the demolition of the whole structure, so that impacts from the LDPE and LLDPE foils deconstruction are negligibly small. Therefore, no contribution in terms of impact of C1 module is reported. It is assumed that the end-of-life product, 100% of LDPE and LLDPE foils, will be transported to waste treatment plant which is 100 km away, on 16-32 t lorry EURO 5 (module C2). No reuse, energy/material recovery or recycling of the LDPE and LLDPE foils is intended. The benefits of using regranulates are included in module

A1. In order to avoid double counting of these benefits, C3 module is not reported (equal to 0). After the end of use 100% of the product would end up in landfill. End-of-life scenario was summarized in Table 1. Benefits and potential credits are assessed when substitution of primary raw material takes place. As LDPE and LLDPE foils and their parts are not recyclable this modulus is not declared.

Table 1. End-of-life scenario for LDPE and LLDPE foils manufactured by WARTER POLYMERS Sp. z o. o.

Material	Waste processing (energy / material recovery)	Landfilling
LDPE and LLDPE foils	0 %	100 %

Data quality

The data selected for LCA analysis originate from ITB-LCI questionnaires completed by WARTER POLYMERS Sp. z o. o. using the inventory data, ITB database, Ecoinvent database v. 3.10 and KOBiZE. KOBiZE data is supplemented with Ecoinvent v. 3.10 data on the national electricity mix impact where no specific indicator data is provided. No specific data collected is older than five years and no generic datasets used are older than ten years. The representativeness, completeness, reliability, and consistency are judged as good.

Data collection period

Primary data provided by WARTER POLYMERS Sp. z o. o. covers a period of 01.2022 – 12.2022 (1 year). The life cycle assessments were prepared for Poland and Europe as reference area.

Assumptions and estimates

The impacts of the representative of LDPE and LLDPE foils were aggregated using average weights. Impacts were inventoried and obtained results are calculated as a representative average for all LDPE and LLDPE foils produced in different thicknesses. The density conversion factor for LDPE and LLDPE foils is 0.92 g/cm³.

Calculation rules

LCA was performed using ITB-LCA tool developed in accordance with EN 15804 + A2.

Databases

The data for the processes comes from Ecoinvent v. 3.10 and ITB-Database. Specific data quality analysis was a part of external audit. Polish electricity mix used (production) is 0.685 kg CO₂/kWh (KOBiZE 2023).

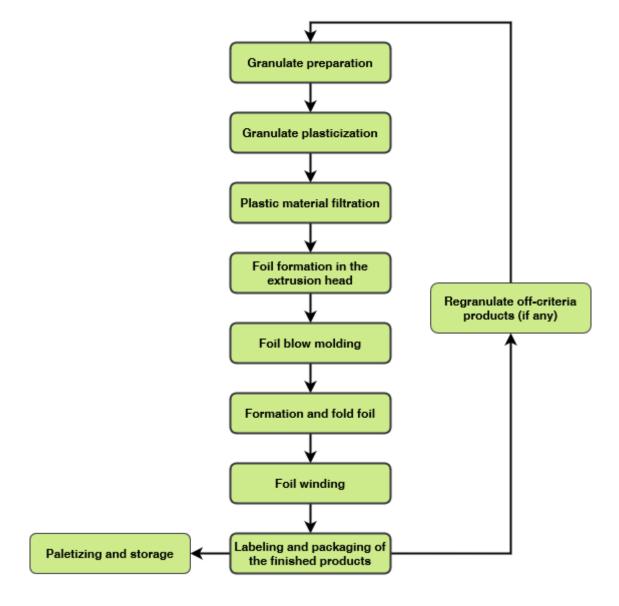


Fig. 3. The scheme of the LDPE and LLDPE foils industrial process by WARTER POLYMERS Sp. z o. o.

LIFE CYCLE ASSESSMENT (LCA) - Results

Declared unit

The declaration refers to declared unit (DU) - 1 kg of LDPE and LLDPE foils manufactured by WARTER POLYMERS Sp. z o. o.

Table 2. System boundaries for the environmental characteristic of LDPE and LLDPE foils production process by WARTER POLYMERS Sp. z o. o.

Enviro	Environmental assessment information (MD – Module Declared, MND – Module Not Declared, INA – Indicator Not Assessed)															
Produ	uct sta	ige		truction ocess			L	Jse sta	ge				End	of life		Benefits and loads beyond the system boundary
Raw material supply	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport to construction	Construction- installation process	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational energy use	Operational water use	Deconstruction demolition	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal	Reuse- recovery- recycling potential
A1	A2	А3	A4	A 5	B1	B2	В3	В4	B5	В6	В7	C1	C2	С3	C4	D
MD	ДW	QМ	MND	MND	QNW	QNW	QNW	QNW	QNW	MND	MND	MD	QW	MD	ДW	MD

Table 3. Life cycle assessment (LCA) results of LDPE and LLDPE foils manufactured by WARTER POLYMERS Sp. z o. o. – environmental impacts (DU: 1 kg)

Indicator	Unit	A 1	A2	А3	A1-A3	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Global Warming Potential	eq. kg CO ₂	9.21E-01	8.33E-02	2.14E-01	1.22E+00	0.00E+00	1.80E-02	0.00E+00	1.29E-01	0.00E+00
Greenhouse gas potential - fossil	eq. kg CO ₂	9.03E-01	8.30E-02	2.13E-01	1.20E+00	0.00E+00	1.80E-02	0.00E+00	1.29E-01	0.00E+00
Greenhouse gas potential - biogenic	eq. kg CO ₂	1.38E-02	2.84E-04	1.35E-03	1.54E-02	0.00E+00	6.14E-05	0.00E+00	9.23E-05	0.00E+00
Global warming potential - land use and land use change	eq. kg CO ₂	4.14E-03	3.26E-05	7.47E-05	4.25E-03	0.00E+00	7.05E-06	0.00E+00	6.93E-06	0.00E+00
Stratospheric ozone depletion potential	eq. kg CFC 11	3.46E-08	1.92E-08	5.83E-09	5.97E-08	0.00E+00	4.15E-09	0.00E+00	3.12E-10	0.00E+00
Soil and water acidification potential	eq. mol H+	3.39E-03	3.37E-04	2.27E-03	6.00E-03	0.00E+00	7.29E-05	0.00E+00	8.60E-05	0.00E+00
Eutrophication potential - freshwater	eq. kg P	3.13E-04	5.58E-06	3.86E-04	7.04E-04	0.00E+00	1.21E-06	0.00E+00	1.29E-06	0.00E+00
Eutrophication potential - seawater	eq. kg N	7.24E-04	1.02E-04	3.24E-04	1.15E-03	0.00E+00	2.20E-05	0.00E+00	2.86E-04	0.00E+00
Eutrophication potential - terrestrial	eq. mol N	6.49E-03	1.11E-03	2.78E-03	1.04E-02	0.00E+00	2.40E-04	0.00E+00	3.51E-04	0.00E+00
Potential for photochemical ozone synthesis	eq. kg NMVOC	4.90E-03	3.40E-04	7.83E-04	6.03E-03	0.00E+00	7.35E-05	0.00E+00	1.52E-04	0.00E+00
Potential for depletion of abiotic resources - non- fossil resources	eq. kg Sb	8.42E-06	2.94E-07	3.08E-07	9.02E-06	0.00E+00	6.36E-08	0.00E+00	2.72E-08	0.00E+00
Abiotic depletion potential - fossil fuels	MJ	2.59E+01	1.23E+00	3.60E+00	3.07E+01	0.00E+00	2.66E-01	0.00E+00	2.69E-01	0.00E+00
Water deprivation potential	eq. m³	3.81E-01	5.70E-03	7.06E-02	4.57E-01	0.00E+00	1.23E-03	0.00E+00	1.28E-03	0.00E+00

Table 4. Life cycle assessment (LCA) results of LDPE and LLDPE foils manufactured by WARTER POLYMERS Sp. z o. o. – additional impacts indicators (DU: 1 kg)

Indicator	Unit	A 1	A2	A3	A1-A3	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Particulate matter	disease incidence	INA	INA	INA	INA	INA	INA	INA	INA	INA
Potential human exposure efficiency relative to U235	eg. kBq U235	INA	INA	INA	INA	INA	INA	INA	INA	INA
Potential comparative toxic unit for ecosystems	CTUe	INA	INA	INA	INA	INA	INA	INA	INA	INA
Potential comparative toxic unit for humans (cancer effects)	CTUh	INA	INA	INA	INA	INA	INA	INA	INA	INA
Potential comparative toxic unit for humans (non-cancer effects)	CTUh	INA	INA	INA	INA	INA	INA	INA	INA	INA
Potential soil quality index	dimensionless	INA	INA	INA	INA	INA	INA	INA	INA	INA

Table 5. Life cycle assessment (LCA) results of LDPE and LLDPE foils manufactured by WARTER POLYMERS Sp. z o. o. - environmental information describing waste categories (DU: 1 kg)

Indicator	Unit	A 1	A2	А3	A1-A3	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Consumption of renewable primary energy - excluding renewable primary energy sources used as raw materials	MJ	1.86E+00	1.77E-02	2.52E-01	2.13E+00	0.00E+00	3.82E-03	0.00E+00	4.03E-03	0.00E+00
Consumption of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials	MJ	3.43E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.43E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Total consumption of renewable primary energy resources	MJ	2.20E+00	1.77E-02	2.52E-01	2.47E+00	0.00E+00	3.82E-03	0.00E+00	4.03E-03	0.00E+00
Consumption of non-renewable primary energy - excluding renewable primary energy sources used as raw materials	MJ	-1.85E+01	1.23E+00	3.72E+00	-1.35E+01	0.00E+00	2.66E-01	0.00E+00	-4.20E+01	0.00E+00
Consumption of non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials	MJ	4.44E+01	0.00E+00	2.74E-02	4.44E+01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.23E+01	0.00E+00
Total consumption of non-renewable primary energy resources	MJ	2.59E+01	1.23E+00	3.81E+00	3.10E+01	0.00E+00	2.66E-01	0.00E+00	2.69E-01	0.00E+00
Consumption of secondary materials	kg	8.17E-01	4.13E-04	2.86E-04	8.18E-01	0.00E+00	8.93E-05	0.00E+00	9.71E-05	0.00E+00
Consumption of renewable secondary fuels	MJ	4.50E-03	4.55E-06	1.57E-06	4.51E-03	0.00E+00	9.84E-07	0.00E+00	1.82E-06	0.00E+00
Consumption of non-renewable secondary fuels	MJ	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Net consumption of freshwater resources	m³	1.02E-02	1.55E-04	1.17E-03	1.16E-02	0.00E+00	3.35E-05	0.00E+00	-3.99E-03	0.00E+00

Table 6. Life cycle assessment (LCA) results of LDPE and LLDPE foils manufactured by WARTER POLYMERS Sp. z o. o. - environmental aspects related to resource use (DU: 1 kg)

Indicator	Unit	A1	A2	А3	A1-A3	C1	C2	С3	C4	D
Hazardous waste. neutralized	kg	9.26E-02	1.38E-03	2.33E-05	9.40E-02	0.00E+00	2.99E-04	0.00E+00	4.75E-04	0.00E+00
Non-hazardous waste neutralised	kg	1.08E+01	2.45E-02	2.25E-02	1.09E+01	0.00E+00	5.31E-03	0.00E+00	5.37E+00	0.00E+00
Radioactive waste	kg	4.39E-05	8.49E-06	3.73E-06	5.61E-05	0.00E+00	1.84E-06	0.00E+00	6.64E-08	0.00E+00
Components for reuse	kg	0.00E+00								
Materials for recycling	kg	9.11E-04	3.81E-06	4.86E-04	1.40E-03	0.00E+00	8.25E-07	0.00E+00	4.55E-06	0.00E+00
Materials for energy recovery	kg	1.31E-06	3.08E-08	3.12E-08	1.37E-06	0.00E+00	6.67E-09	0.00E+00	1.86E-08	0.00E+00
Energy exported	MJ	4.37E-02	1.37E-03	1.01E-02	5.52E-02	0.00E+00	2.96E-04	0.00E+00	5.66E-05	0.00E+00

Verification

The process of verification of this EPD is in accordance with ISO 14025 and ISO 21930. After verification, this EPD is valid for a 5-year-period. EPD does not have to be recalculated after 5 years, if the underlying data have not changed significantly.

The basis for LCA analysis was EN 15804+A2 and ITB PCR A								
Independent verification corresponding to ISO 14025 (subclause 8.1.3.)								
Independent verification corresponding to 150 1	+025 (Subclause 6.1.5.)							
x external	internal internal							
External verification of EPD: Halina Prejzner, PhD Eng								
LCA, LCI audit and input data verification: Mateusz Kozicki, PhD								
Verification of LCA: Michał Piasecki, PhD. DSc. Eng								

Note 1: The declaration owner has the sole ownership, liability and responsibility for the information provided and contained in EPD. Declarations within the same product category but from different programmes may not be comparable. Declarations of construction products may not be comparable if they do not comply with EN 15804 + A2. For further information about comparability, see EN 15804 + A2 and ISO 14025. Depending on the application, a corresponding conversion factor such as the specific weight per surface area must be taken into consideration.

Note 2: ITB is a public Research Organization and Notified Body (EC Reg. no 1488) to the European Commission and to other Member States of the European Union designated for the tasks concerning the assessment of building products' performance. ITB acts as the independent, third-party verification organization (17065/17025 certified). ITB-EPD program is recognized and registered member of The European Platform – Association of EPD program operators and ITB-EPD declarations are registered and stored in the international ECO-PORTAL.

Normative references

- ITB PCR A v. 1.6 General Product Category Rules for Construction Products
- EN 13967:2012 Flexible sheets for waterproofing Plastic and rubber damp proof sheets including plastic and rubber basement tanking sheet - Definitions and characteristics
- EN 13984:2013 Flexible sheets for waterproofing Plastic and rubber vapour control layers -Definitions and characteristics
- EN 14909:2012 Flexible sheets for waterproofing Plastic and rubber damp proof courses Definitions and characteristics
- ISO 14025:2006 Environmental labels and declarations Type III environmental declarations Principles and procedures
- ISO 21930:2017 Sustainability in buildings and civil engineering works Core rules for environmental product declarations of construction products and services
- ISO 14044:2006 Environmental management Life cycle assessment Requirements and guidelines
- ISO 15686-1:2011 Buildings and constructed assets Service life planning Part 1: General principles and framework
- ISO 15686-8:2008 Buildings and constructed assets Service life planning Part 8: Reference service life and service-life estimation
- ISO 20915:2018 Life cycle inventory calculation methodology for steel products
- EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 Sustainability of construction works Environmental product declarations –
 Core rules for the product category of construction products

- ISO 14067:2018 Greenhouse gases Carbon footprint of products Requirements and guidelines for quantification
- EN 15942:2012 Sustainability of construction works Environmental product declarations Communication format business-to-business
- KOBiZE Emissions (CO₂, SO₂, NO_x, CO and total dust) from electricity, 2023

LCA, LCI audit and input data verification

Mateusz Kozicki, PhD

Head of the Thermal Physic, Acoustics and Environment Department Agnieszka Winkler-Skalna, PhD

qualified electronic signature

qualified electronic signature





Thermal Physics, Acoustics and Environment Department 02-656 Warsaw, Ksawerów 21

CERTIFICATE Nº 659/2024 of TYPE III ENVIRONMENTAL DECLARATION

Products:

LDPE and LLDPE foils

Manufacturer:

Warter Polymers Sp. z o.o.

Witolda Zglenickiego 5, 09-411 Płock, Poland

confirms the correctness of the data included in the development of Type III Environmental Declaration and accordance with the requirements of the standard

EN 15804+A2

Sustainability of construction works.

Environmental product declarations.

Core rules for the product category of construction products.

This certificate, issued on 11th September 2024 is valid for 5 years or until amendment of mentioned Environmental Declaration

Head of the Thermal Physic, Acoustics

Ágnieszka Winkler-Skalna, PhD

TOTAL THE CHNIKI SUNDOWLAND THE CHNIKI SUNDO

Deputy Director for Research and Innovation

Krzysztof Kuczyński, PhD

Warsaw, September 2024